Lane County Economic Outlook LTD Board Retreat

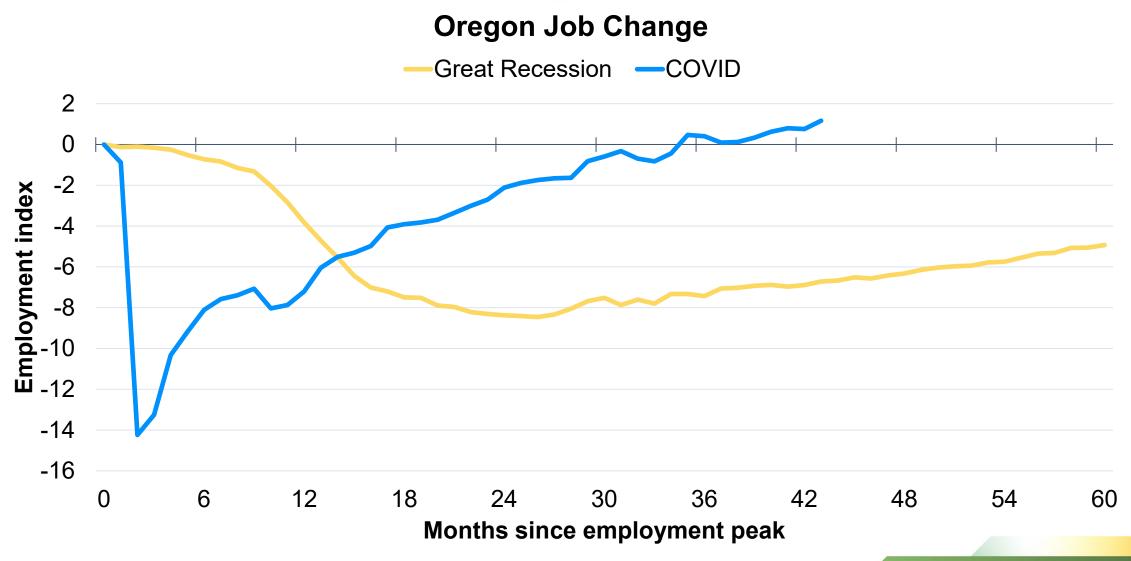
Henry Fields
Lane & Douglas Workforce Analyst
November 29th, 2023



Recovery & Job Vacancies

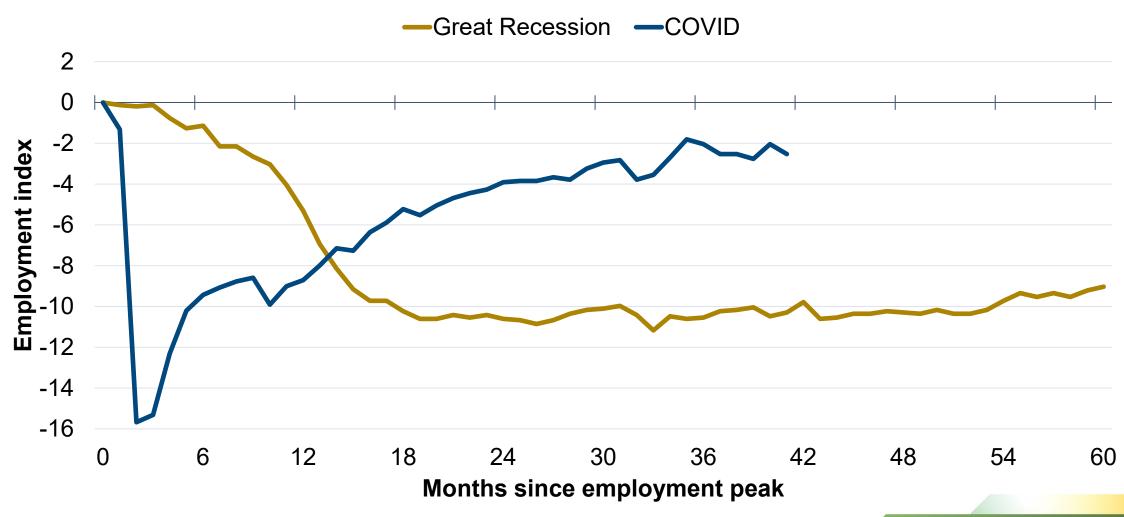


Overall jobs recovery is fast by historical standards



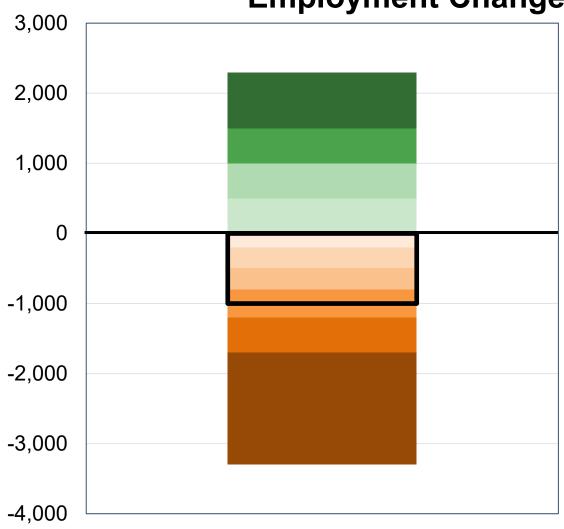
Overall jobs recovery is fast by historical standards





Employment recovery is uneven by industry

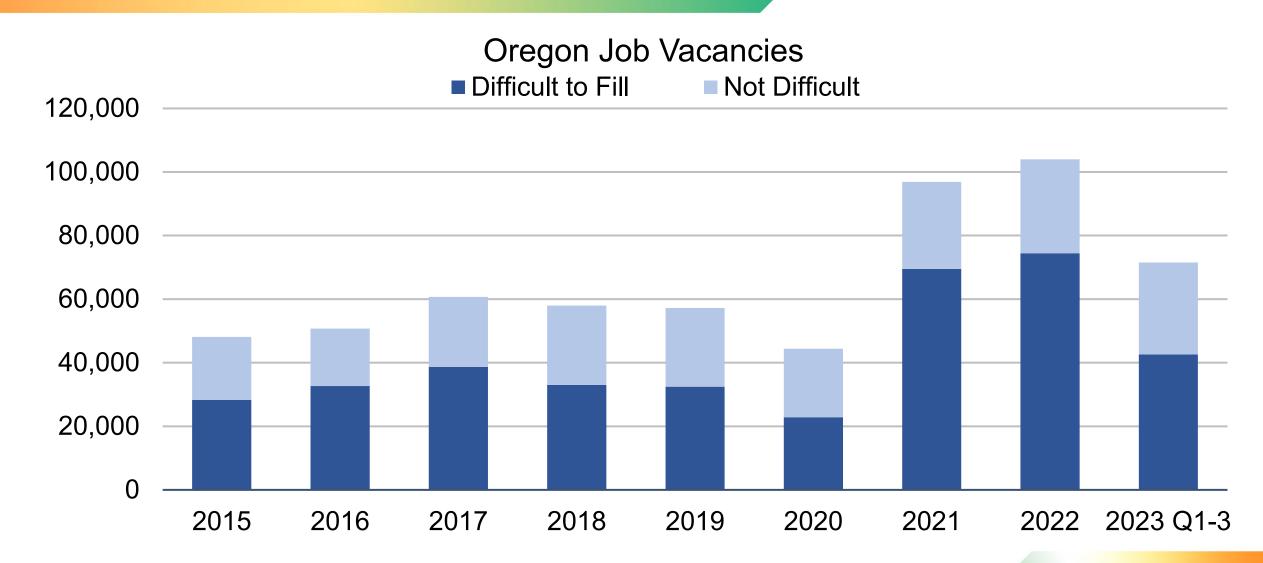
Employment Change September 2019 to 2023



- Professional & business services (+4%), 800
- Financial activities (+6%), 500
- Government minus local education (+4%), 500
- Manufacturing (+4%), 500
- □ Total (-1%), -1,000
- Other services (-4%), -200
- Information (-13%), -300
- Trade, transport, & utilities (-1%), -300
- Local education (-2%), -400
- Leisure & hospitality (-3%), -500
- Private education & health services (-5%), -1,600

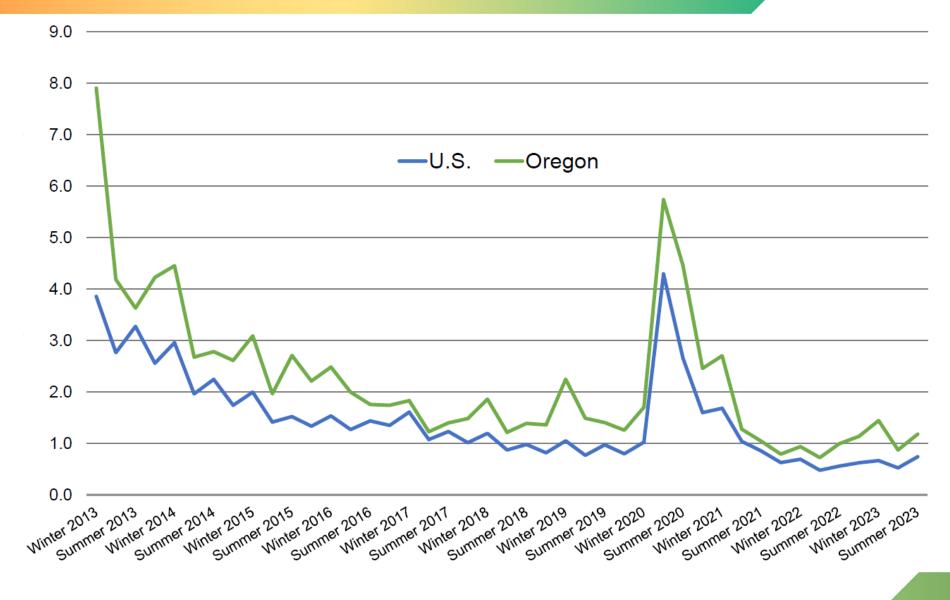


2023 saw fewer job vacancies, but still elevated





Recent data shows a low jobseeker to vacancy ratio



Number of unemployed people per private job opening

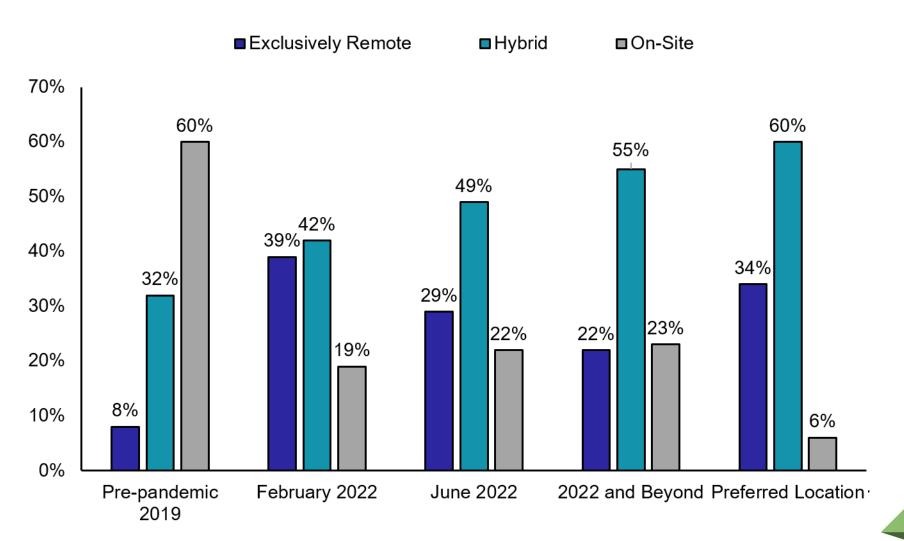


Remote Work



Remote work, when possible, is very popular

Where do Remote-Capable Employees Expect to Work Long-Term and Where Would They Prefer to Work?



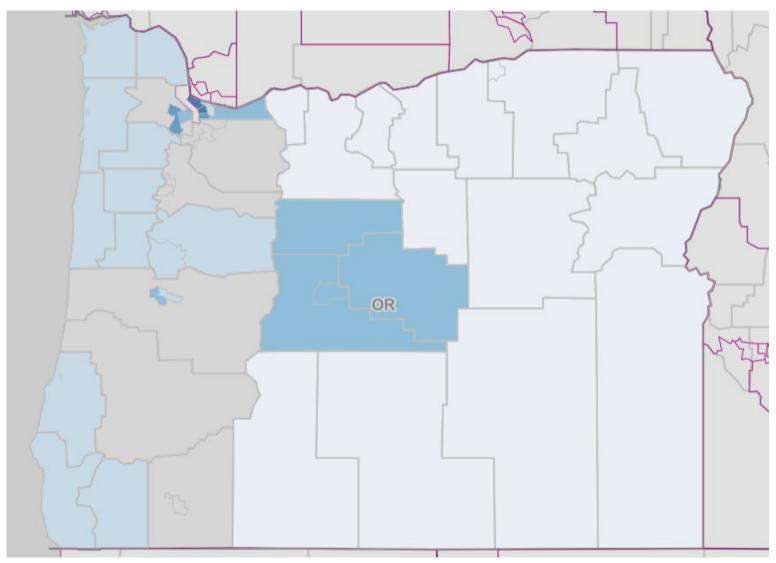
Quality Info article:

Working from Home
since COVID — the New
Work Experiment

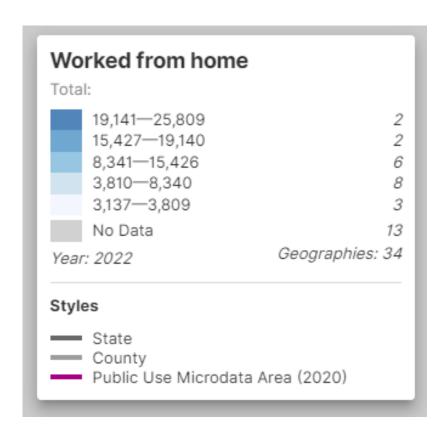
Source: OED and Gallup Survey Returning to the Office: The Current, Preferred, and Future State of Remote Work



Remote work is much more prevalent than pre-2020

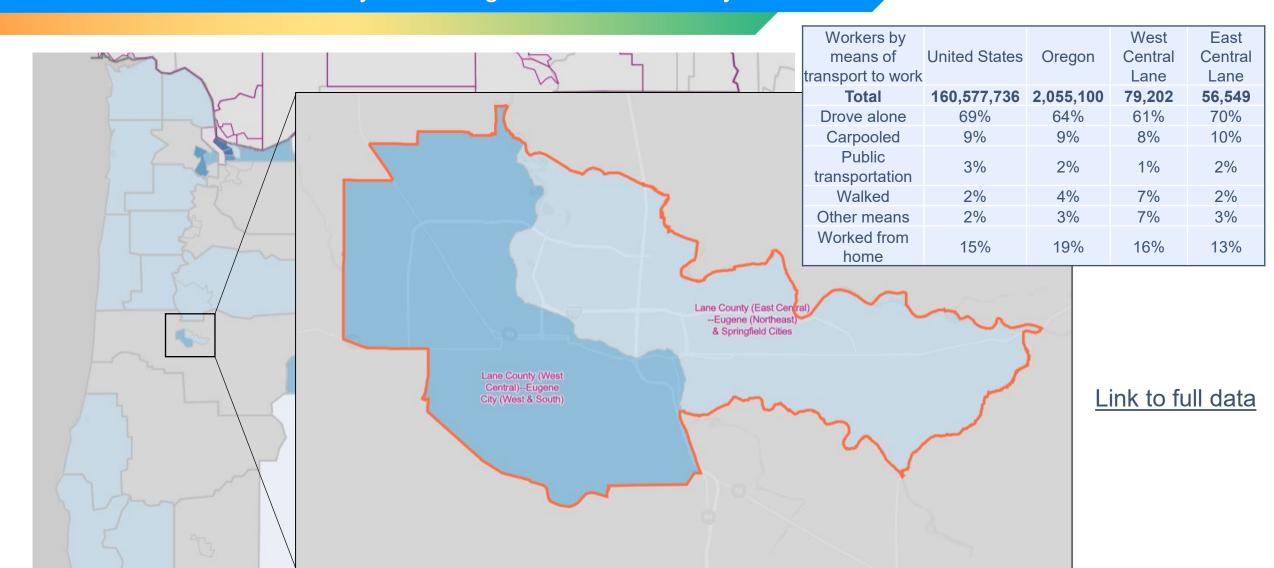






Link to full data

Lane doesn't differ dramatically from Oregon but there are key differences



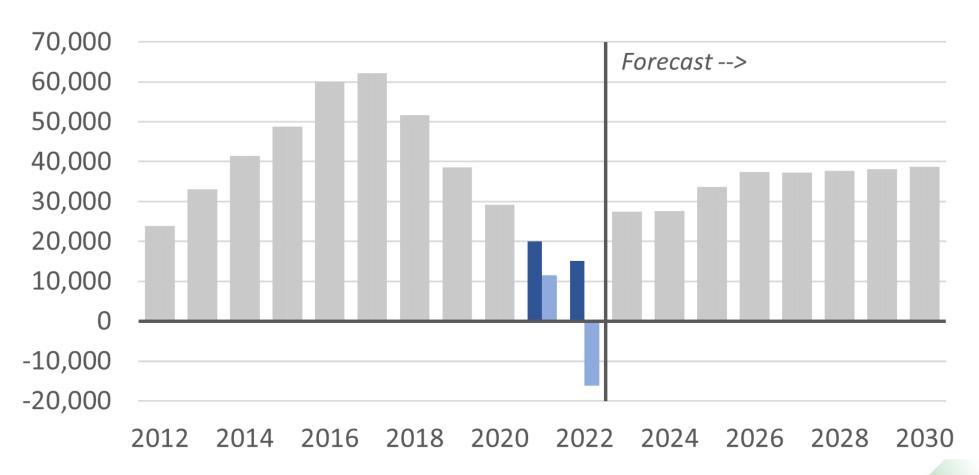
Population & Workforce Change



Population (may be) growing slowly, or declining

Annual change in total state population

OEA History and Forecast, Portland State Estimates, Census Bureau Estimates



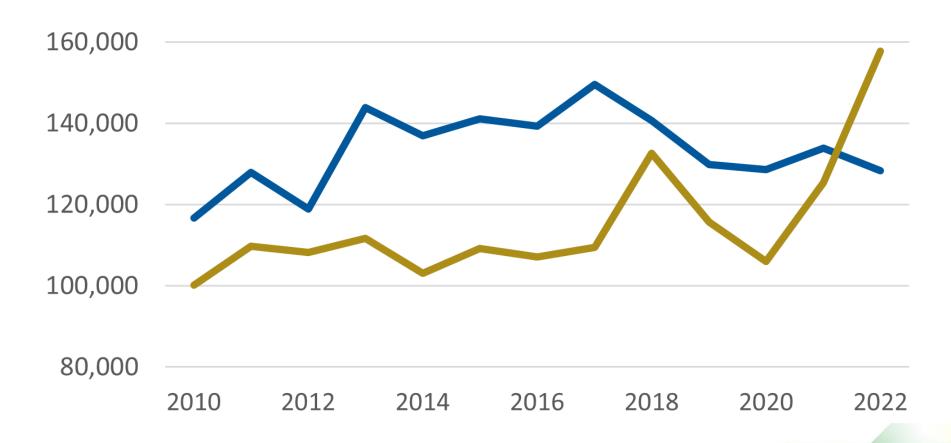




Oregon had net out-migration in 2022, first in 40 years

Oregon Domestic Migration

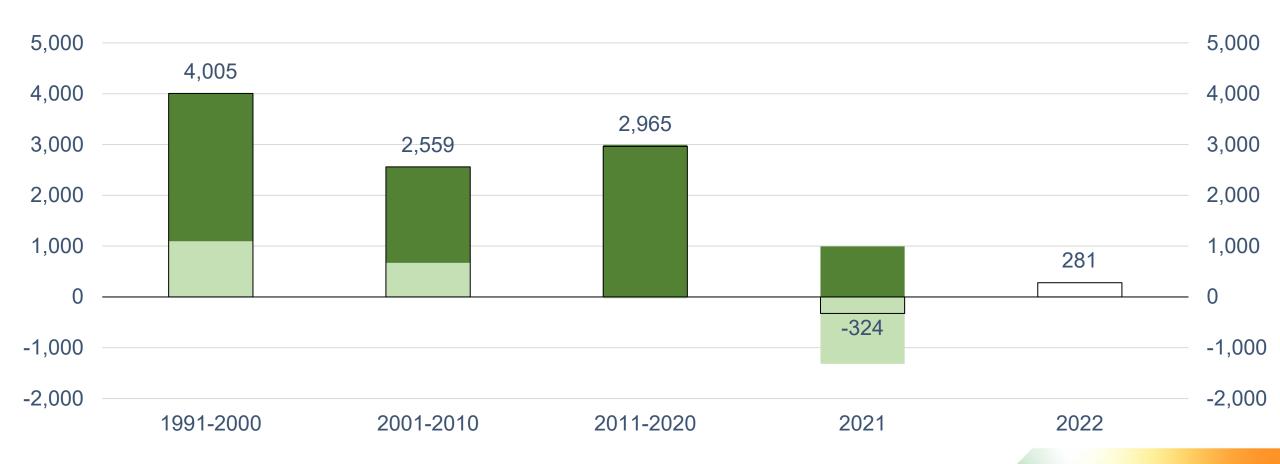
Number of people moving Into Oregon and Out of Oregon



Lane's population growth slowed significantly post-2020

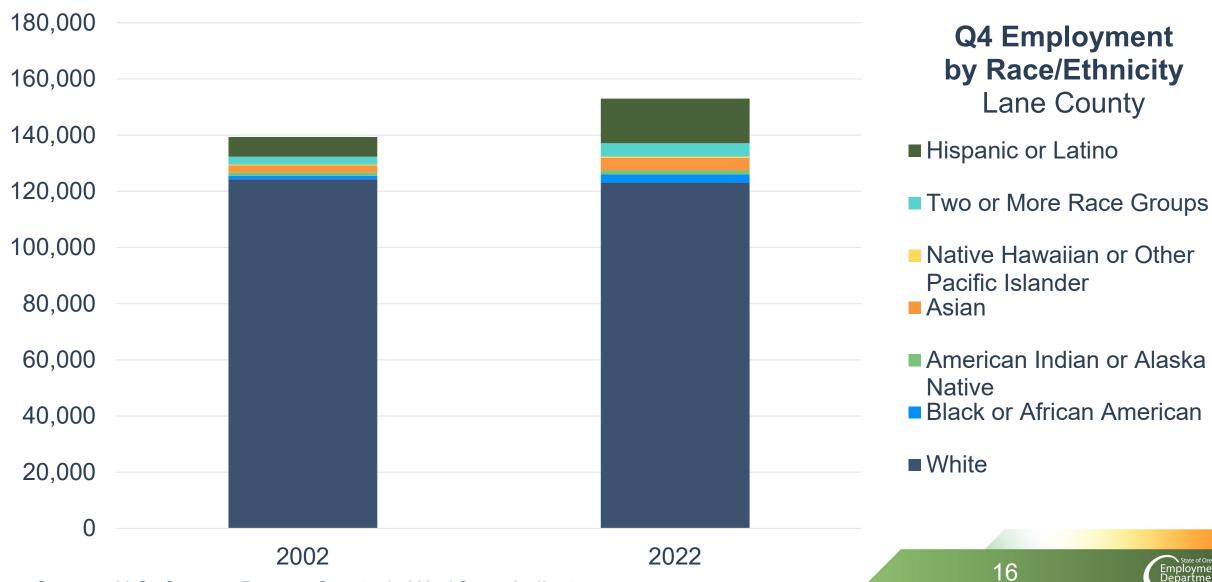
Lane County Annual Population Change

■ Natural Increase ■ Net Migration □ Total

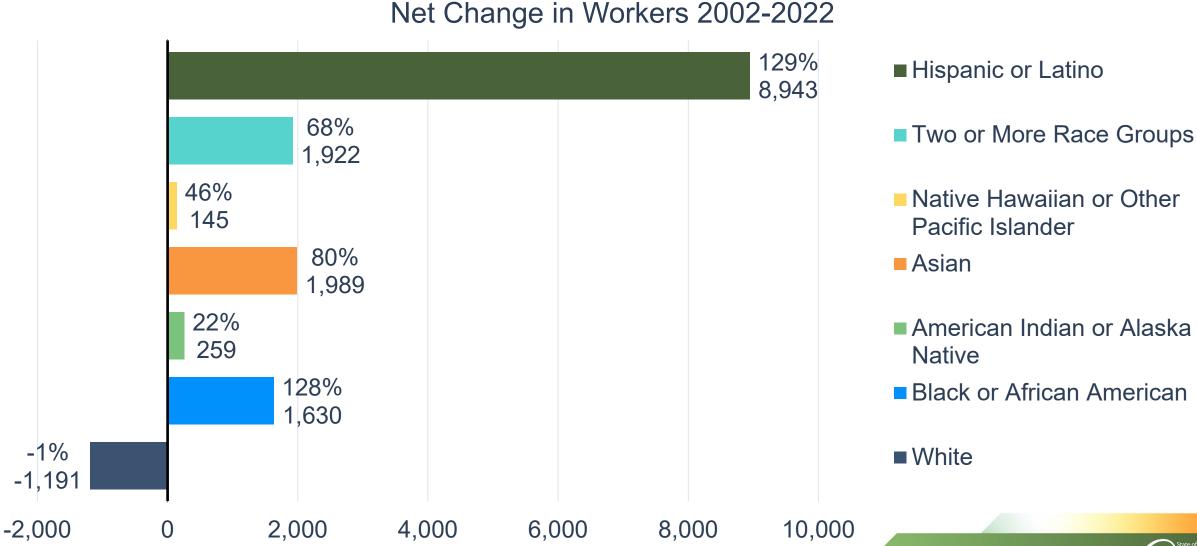


Lane County's workforce is less racially diverse than the nation's

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Quarterly Workforce Indicators



But the workforce is diversifying rapidly in recent years



Economic Structure



Average wages are lower in Lane County

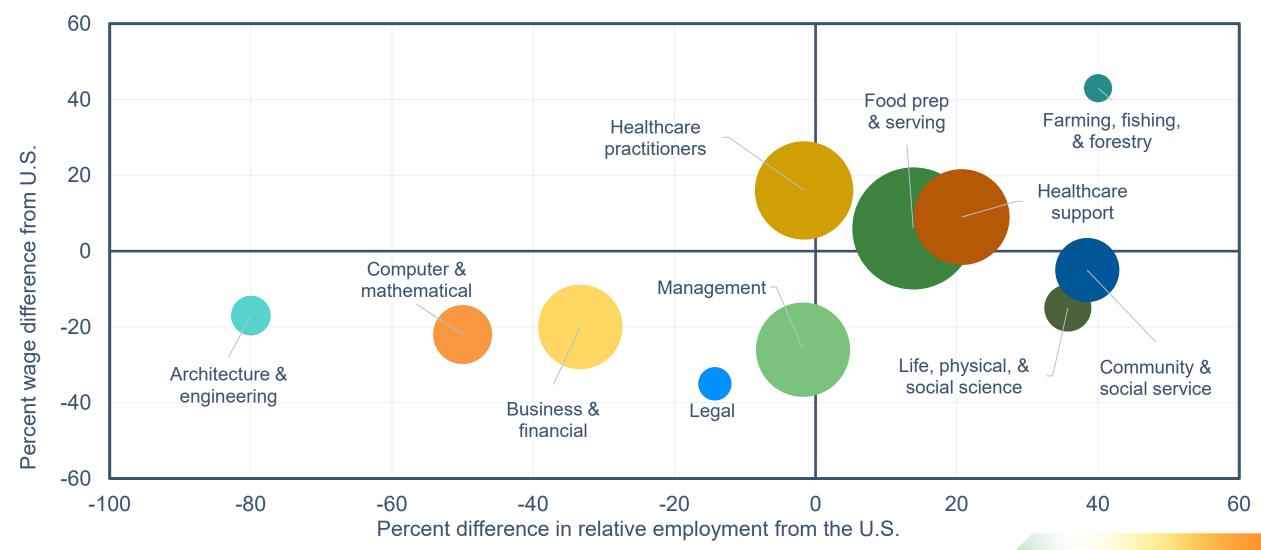




Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Oregon Employment Department, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages



Much of the wage gap comes from differences in job type

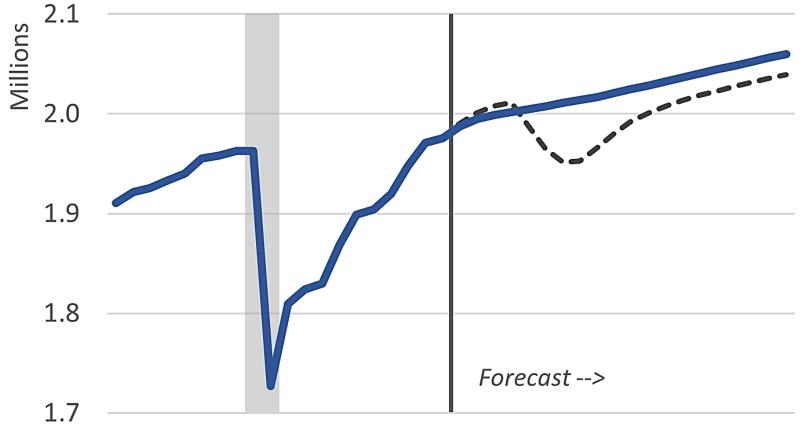


Source: Oregon Employment Department, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics



Oregon Office of Economic Analysis baseline forecast is a soft landing

Baseline Soft Landing and Boom/Bust Alternative Scenario



2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027

Cross currents make prediction complicated, but consensus is guarded optimism

Strong labor market (Difficulty finding workers)

Cooling inflation (Inflation remains elevated)

Rise in start-up activity

Decelerating population growth

Federal investment

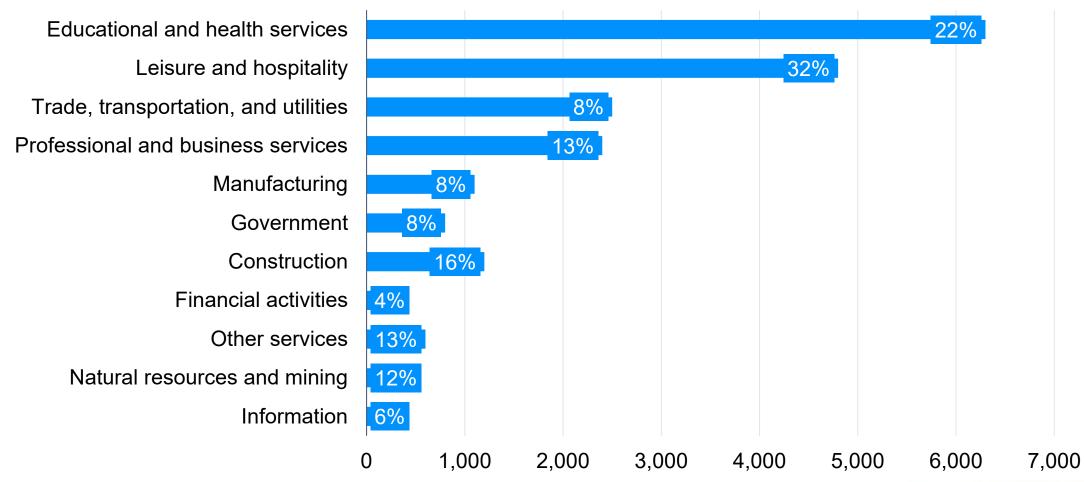
Alternative Boom/Bust Scenario

Moderate sized recession starting in 2024 or 2025



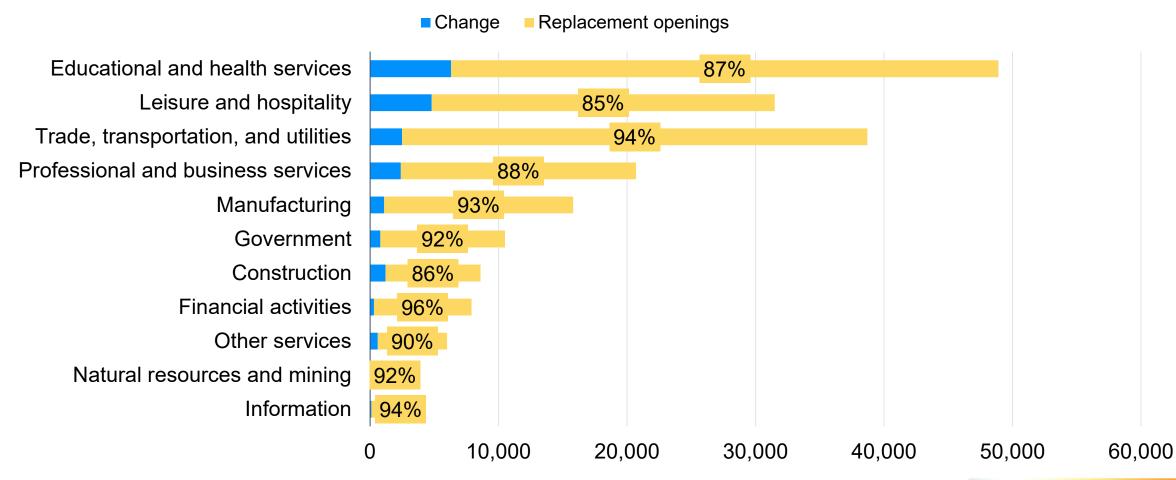
All major industries are projected to add jobs over 10 years





The vast majority of job openings are due to replacement



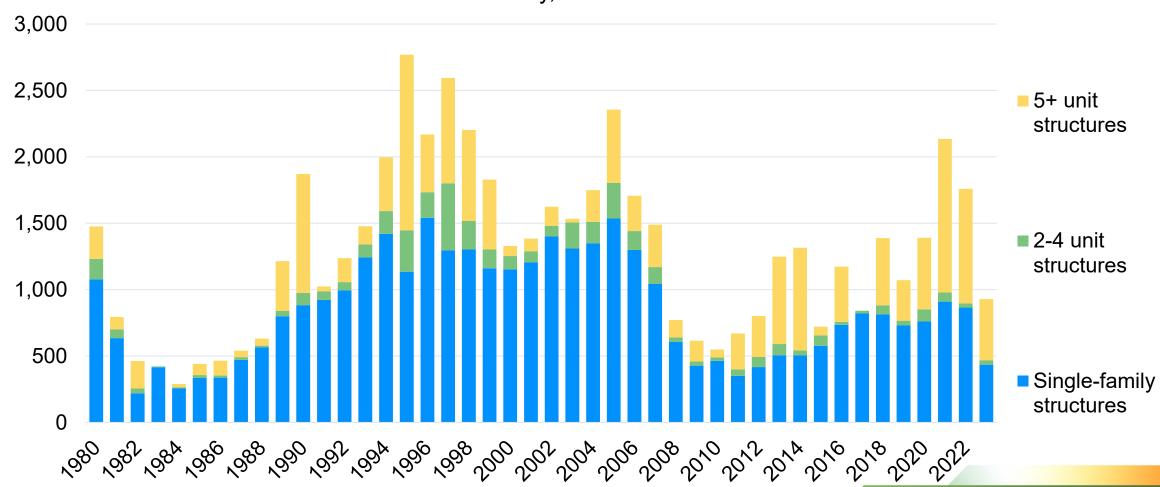




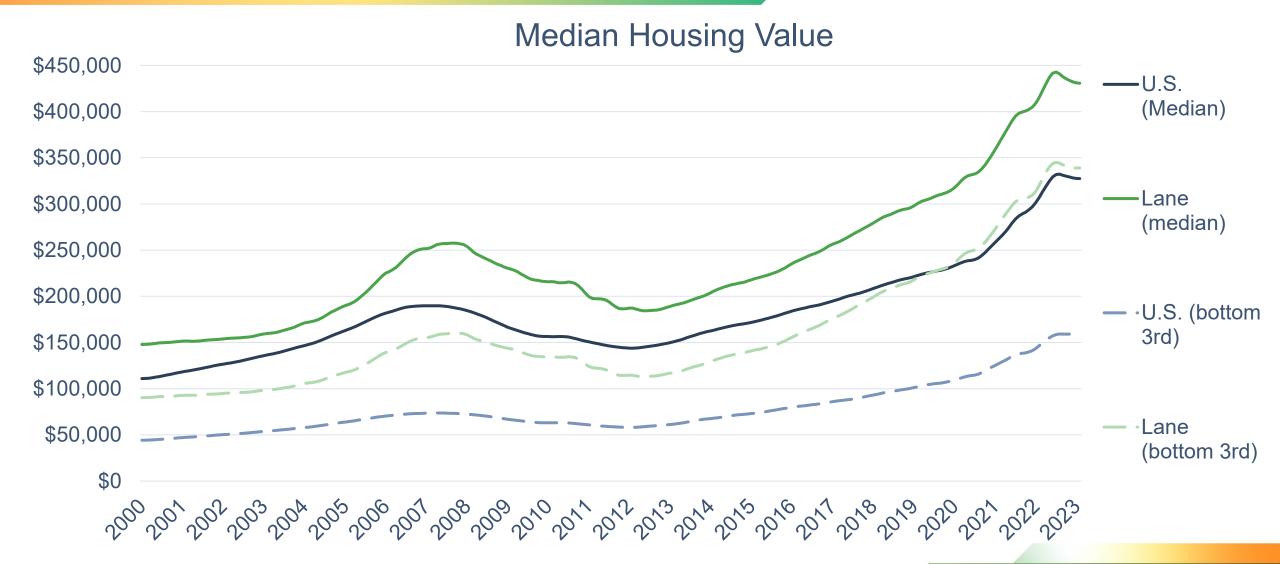
Housing production lags previous decades

Housing units permitted by size of structure

Lane County, 1980 - Jul. 2023

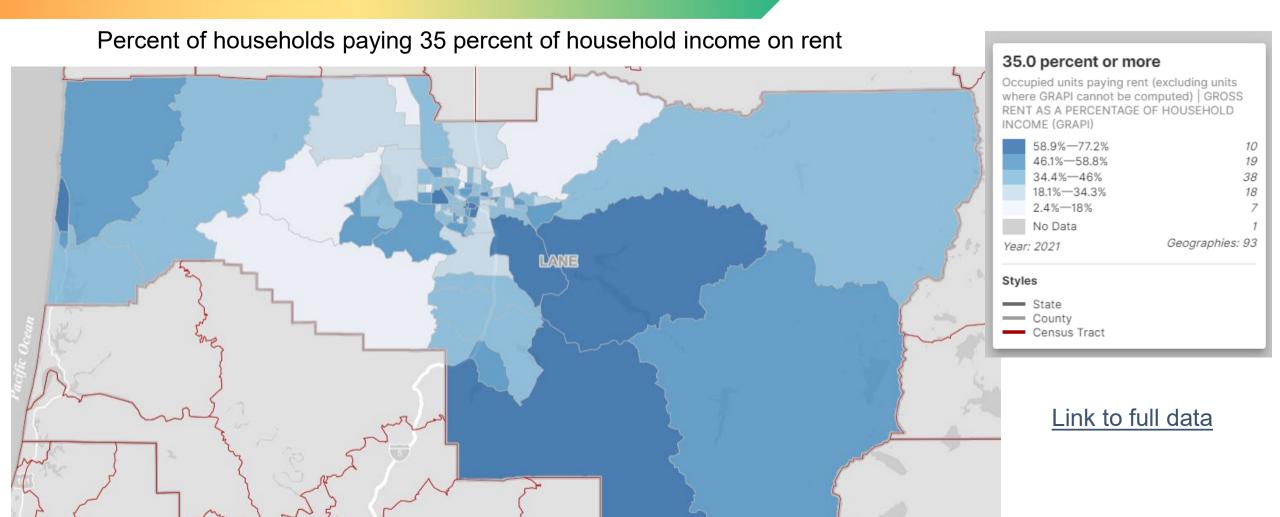


Housing costs have risen, particularly on the affordable end





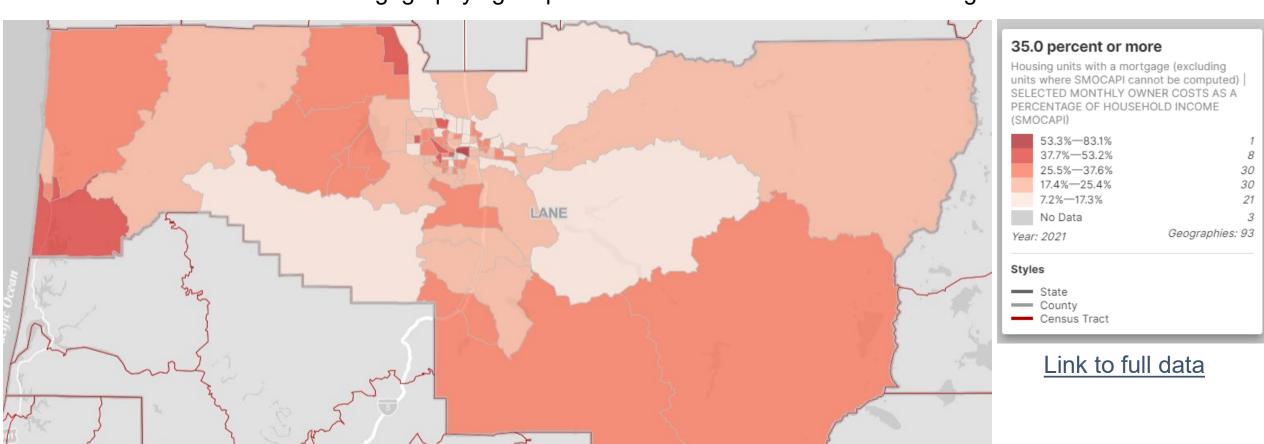
Rent affordability varies by geography and income



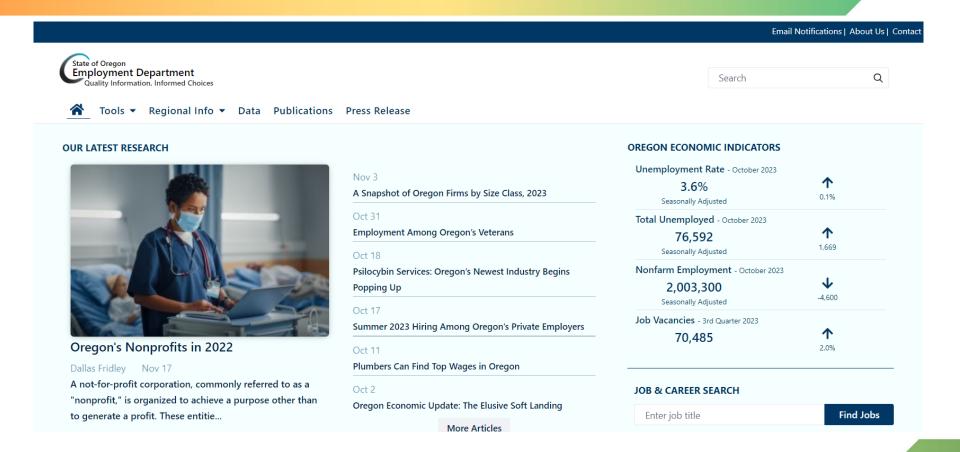


Affordable homeownership is distributed differently as well

Percent of households with a mortgage paying 35 percent of household income on housing



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